

2005 122-93: - ( )

-  
- -  
:  
/ 3 174  
( )  
% 68

**ABSTRACT:** This research investigates the relationship, between rainfall and the level of ground water in the west bank , Palestine . Study was finds that the level of the west bank Aquifer is dependent on a number of geological , topographical and climatic variables . Therefore the area of study includes five aquifer structures highly influenced by topographical features as shown by connection between annual rainfall and the level of ground water in the indicated area .

The study also finds that there is a water surplus of 174 million cubic meters , and that this surplus fluctuates according to the annual supply on one hand and water needs and usage on the other hand ; and the resulting fluctuation in the ground water level .

The west bank water resources , especially in the western aquifer are subjected to systematic plundering by the Israeli Occupation. which steals about 68% of the annual supply . this has negative effects on the water balance in the area under the present study.

32 33 31 24  
(2) 2 5842 (1) 35 35 34 50

...

200 100 ( 1 )  
600 400  
(3) 700 600  
18.6  
% 70 481.1

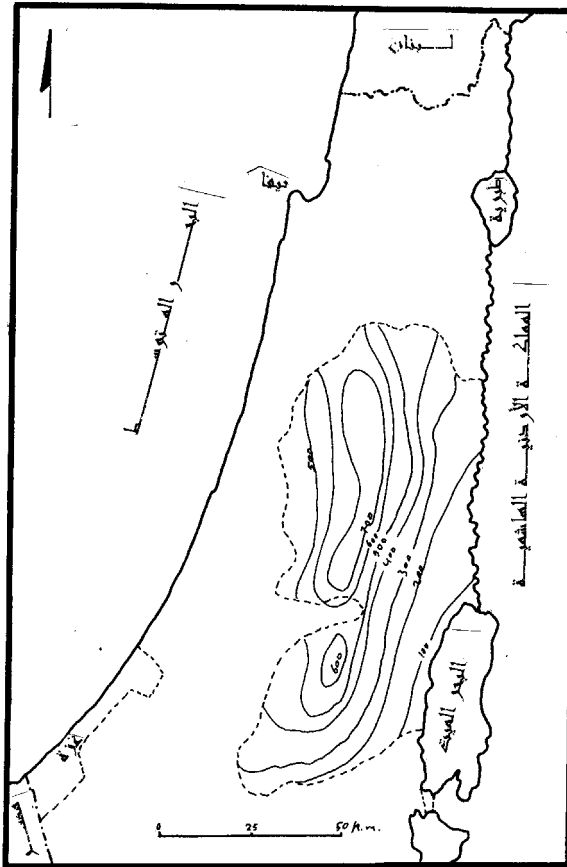
:

- 1
- 2
- 3

:

- 1
- 2
- 3

الشكل (1)  
 خطوط المطر المتساوي في الضفة الغربية للفترة 1998 ... 72



Source : Jordanian Ministry of Water & Irrigation , Palestinian Water Authority , Israeli Hydrological Service , OP. CIT. P. 8  
 -World Atlas : p. 74.

...

AOTO CADE

SPSS  
EXELL

:

1

: 2

3

:

:

: (6)(5)(4)

(2)

**Saqiya Groups**

**1**

20

**Scopus Groups** 2

**Judea & Kurnub Groups** 3

**Arad & Ramon Groups** 4

:

:

1953

( Csa )

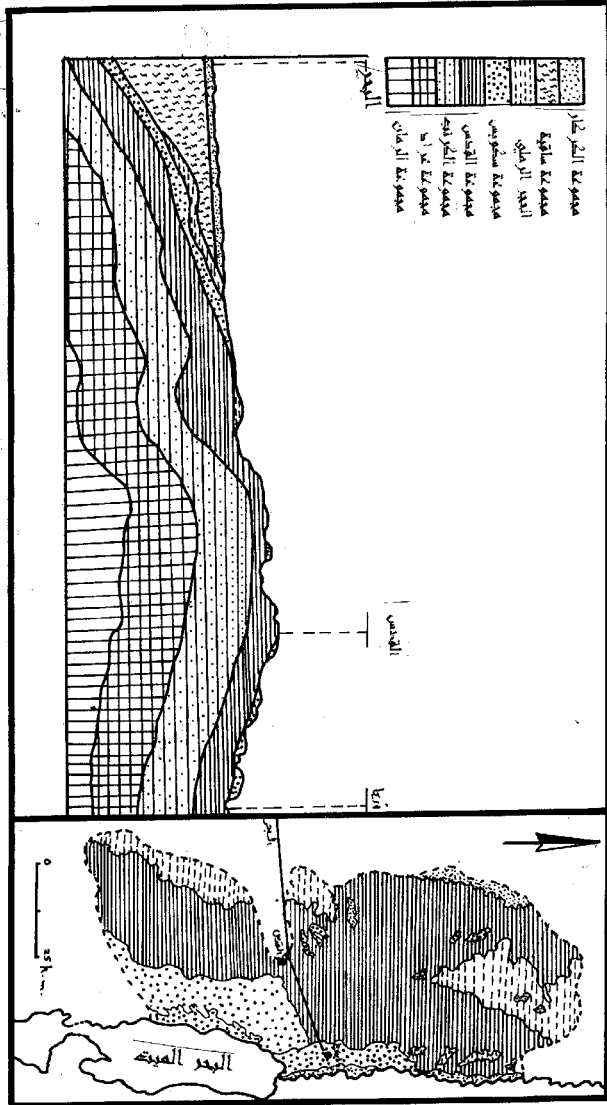
22

-100

3 - 18

(7) 700

التحريقات الصحراوية لأغراض المياه في الصحراء العربية  
 الشكل (2)



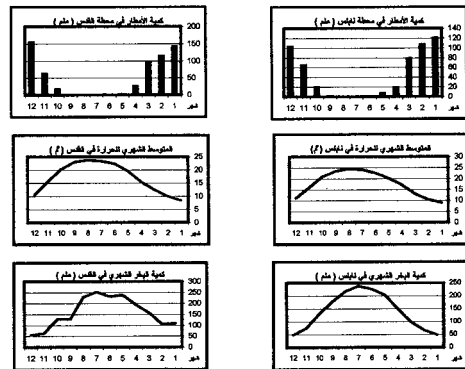
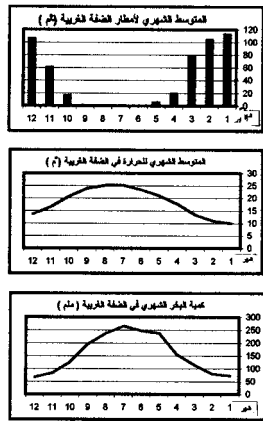
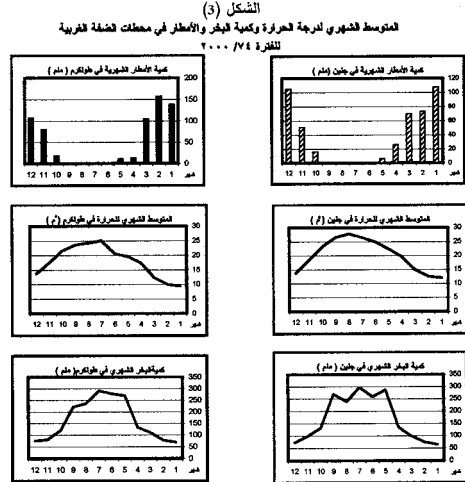
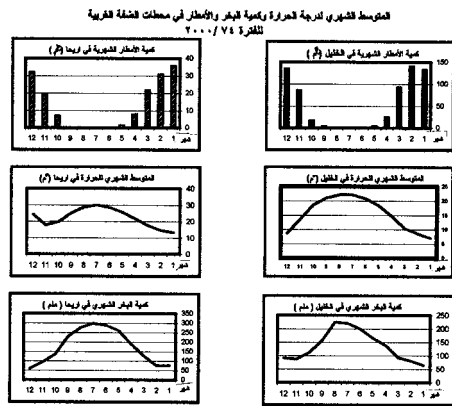
Source : Jordanian Ministry of Water & Irrigation , Palestinian Water Authority , Israeli Hydrological Service , OP. CIT. P. 8

(1)

(3)

(.588)(8)

(9)



(1)

2000 1974

5.5	61.1	16.3	1.3	0	0	0	5.8	20	77.6	104.4	113.3	
13.7	16.5	20.7	23.8	25.1	25.2	23.3	21	17.7	13.4	11	9.9	
67	83	126.5	196.5	237	266	247	238	156	114.5	80.3	72.6	

(1).

...

104 - (% 70 ) - - 1  
 . 113 2  
 25 21  
 13.7 9.9 3  
 266 196.5  
 80 67 4

(2)

:

(2)

/		
	1	
1	.855-*	/
.578-	.709	/

.05

.05

.855 -

.578-

.709

:

1948

: (4) (3)  
(3)

				<b>2</b>			
	360	1642	8	2000	372		<b>1</b>
		4187.4	1812.6	6000	366		<b>2</b>
		162	882	1044	145		<b>3</b>
		1053.3	2026.7	3080	172		<b>4</b>
12502		4350	448	17300	21		<b>5</b>
1089		147.3	288.7	1525	57		<b>6</b>

(4)

**Coastal Basin**

**1**

(4)

...

2 8

2 2000

2 1

( / 3 372 )

**Western Mountain Basin**

**2**

2 6000

% 30.2

(4)

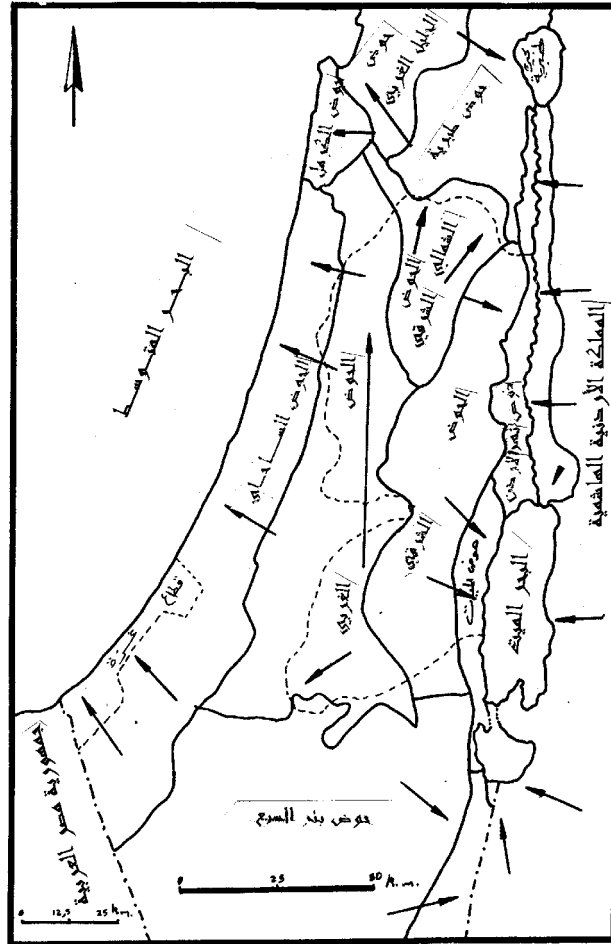
470 )

366

( / 3  
( 3)

الشكل (4)

اتجاهات المياه في أحواض المياه العذبة في فلسطين



Source : Jordanian Ministry of Water & Irrigation , Palestinian Water Authority , Israeli Hydrological Service . OP. CIT. P. 8

(5)

Northeastern Basin

3

2 1044



**Eastern Mountain Basin** **4**

2 3080  
% 65.8  
/ 3 172

. (5)

**Jordan Valley Floor Basin** **5**

2 17300                      400 - 210 -  
% 50                                      2 448  
3 21

**Dead Sea Basin** **6**

2 1525  
% 19                      2 288.7  
3 57

:

$$^{(10)} A_s = Q_r - Q_d$$

$$3 \quad 834 \quad = Q_r$$

...

$$\begin{aligned}
 3 \quad 660 &= ( \quad ) 470 + 190 & = Q d \\
 & & = & = A s \\
 \cdot (4) & / 3 \quad 174 = 660 - 834 \\
 & & & / 3 \quad 174
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot (4) \quad / 3 \quad 1579 \\
 834 & \\
 3 \quad 2248 & \quad / 3 \\
 & (4) \quad \% 68 \quad 3 \quad 1579 \\
 3 \quad 366 & \\
 & 3 \quad 172 \\
 3 \quad 186 & \quad 3 \quad 145 \\
 : & (4) \quad 3 \quad 115 \\
 & (4)
 \end{aligned}$$

**2002**

<b>3</b>		<b>3</b>		
95		2248		1
3		1579		2
27		71		3
65		115		4
				5
190		834		



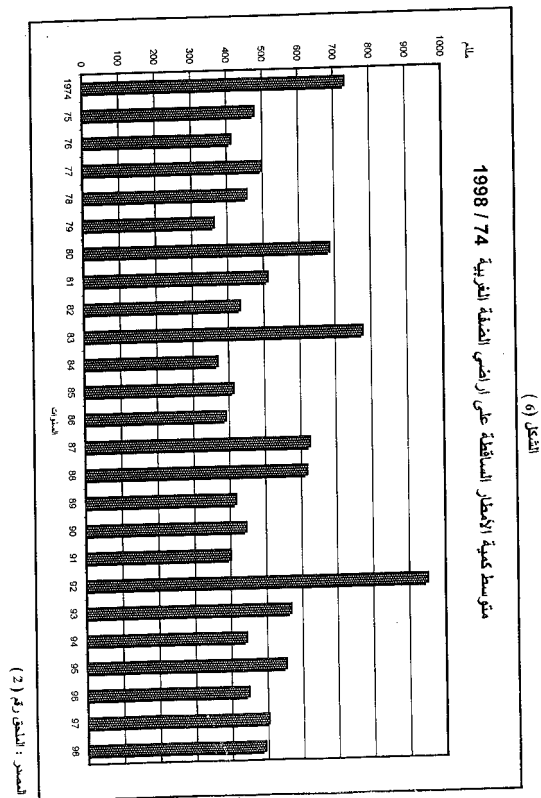
...

78.4	26	30.5	21.9	90
79.2	24.3	32.5	22.39	91
78.8	22	28.1	18.7	92
77.4	24.1	30.4	22.9	93
90.7	27.4	35.4	27.9	94
86.3	24.6	33.3	28.4	95
88.3	26.6	32.5	29.2	96
98	35	32.37	30.6	97
109.3	45.9	32.3	31.1	98
119.5	49.52	36.6	33.4	1999
136.2	59	42	35.2	2000

Source ; Water Data Bank Section , Water Resources And Planing Department , ;  
P. W. A. ; PALESTINE ; 2001

3 834

: (6) (2)



/1974

-1

1995 / 93 / 92 / 87 / 83 / 80 / 77

2

637 645

1998- 1974

530

156.6

456

-

3

% 68

21

\

(7)

2000- 74

1

"

2

"

3

4

% 53.6

% 25

3 3080

% 21.2

( 3 57 )

( 3 21 )

...

:

: ( 3 ) ( 21 )

**Western Mountain Basin 1**

10 6 (7)

10 1

"

. / 3 366 391

. 31 10

/ 3 470

: (6)

(10 1)

.01 .05

.792 .433

10

8

(5)

.01

.925

( 6 )

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	1									
1	** .516	1								
2	.369	** .822	1							
3	* .433	** .925	** .685	1						
4	** .585	** .864	** .736	** .819	1					
5	** .516	** .674	** .602	** .695	** .737	1				
6	** .551	** .850	** .692	** .842	** .940	** .658	1			
7	* .439	** .774	** .790	** .736	** .851	** .699	** .784	1		
8	.367	** .596	** .437	** .644	** .563	** .763	** .507	** .636	1	
9	.145	** .746	** .630	** .849	** .683	* .468	** .693	** .688	.379	1
10	** .792	** .589	* .496	** .534	** .535	* .488	** .556	** .426	.237	* .410

.05

\* .01

\*\*

**Northeastern Basin**

25 18 ( 16 11 )

/ 3 145 121

(7)

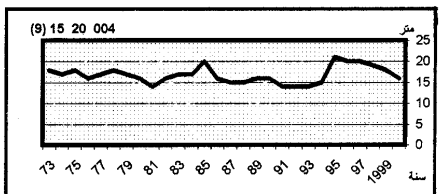
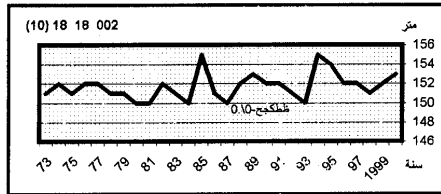
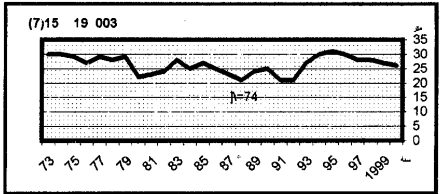
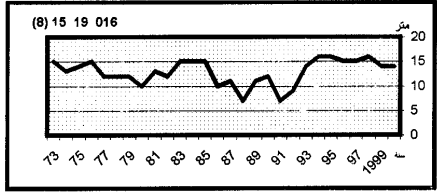
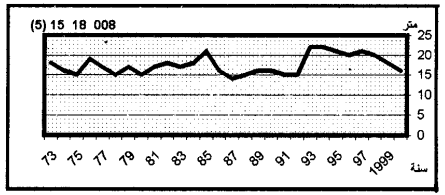
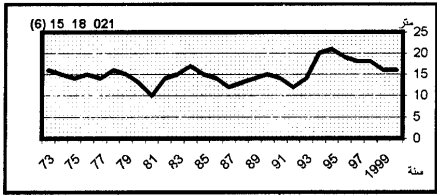
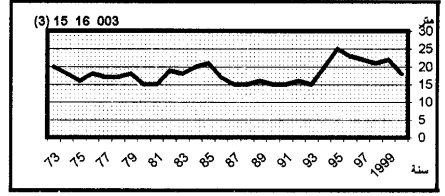
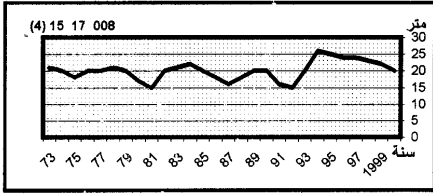
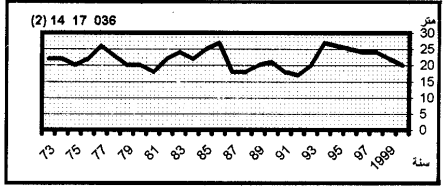
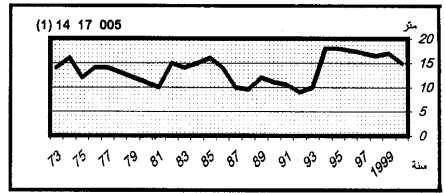
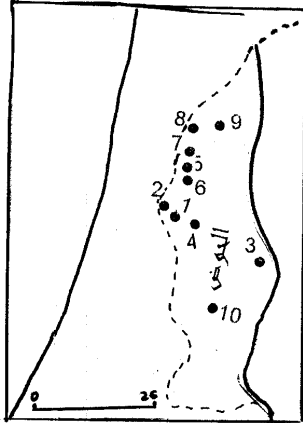
( 7 )

16 12 11

. (4)

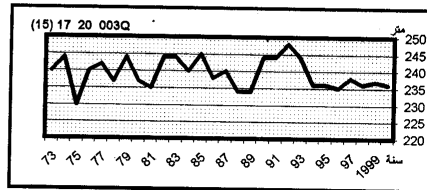
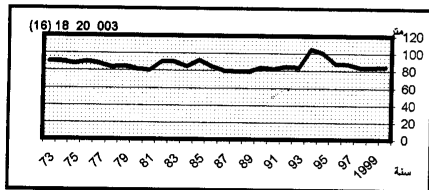
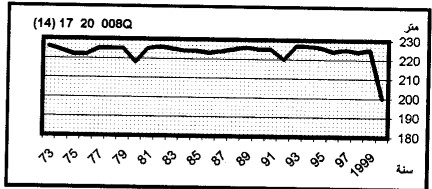
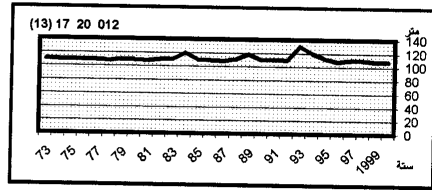
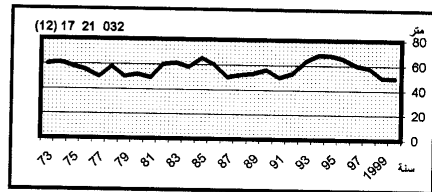
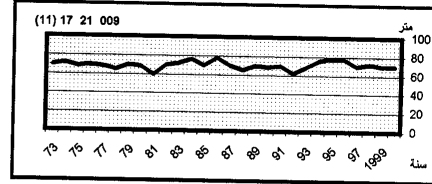
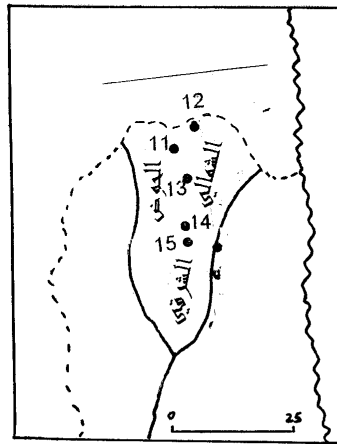


الشكل (7) مناسيب المياه في عينات الدراسة بالحوض المائي الغربي في الضفة الغربية



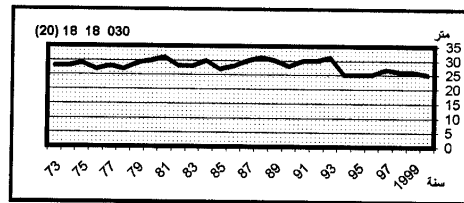
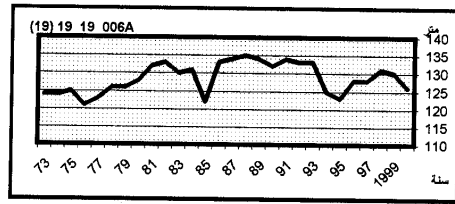
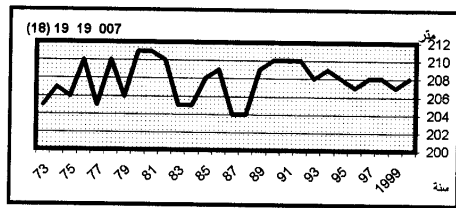
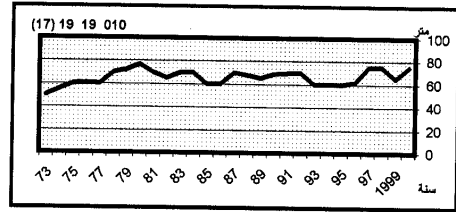
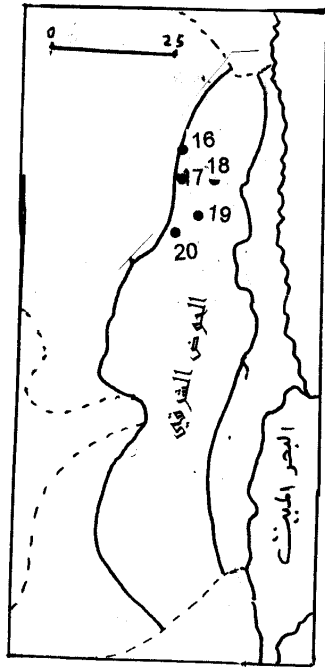
المصدر : الملحق رقم ( 3 )

تابع الشكل (7) مناسيب المياه في عينات الدراسة في الحوض المائي الشمالي الشرقي

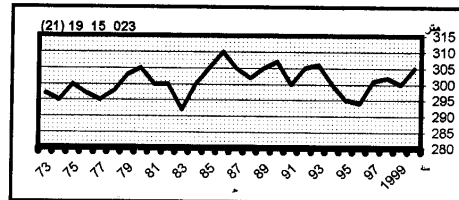


المصدر : الملحق رقم (3)

تابع الشكل (7) مناسيب المياه في عينات الدراسة بالحوض الشرقي في الضفة الغربية



منسوب المياه في عينة الدراسة في حوض وادي الاردن



المصدر : الملحق رقم (3)

...

156.5

.209 ( 21 )

:

1

" "

2

3

. 3 663

4

5

6

% 68

3 174

7

:

"

8

	9
	10
	11
	:
2000	1
	2
	2003
2002	3
1990	4
88	5
	1992
	6
( )	
	2004
	:

- (1) Great World Atlas ; London .
- (2) Water Data Bank Section , ( 2001)Water Resources And Planing P. W. A. ; Palestinian Department
- (3) Jordanian Ministry f Water and Irrigation , Palestinian Water Authority , Israel
- (1998) Water Resources Of Palestinian , Jordanian , and Israeli Interest,, Hydrological Service
- (4) Palestinian Water Authority ; Summary Of Palestinian Hydrologic Data 2002 ; Palestinian Authority , Volume 1 West Bank ,
- (5) Arthur N. Strahler (1967); Introduction to Physical Geography , Sixth printing , london , MAPS .
- (6) Ward R. C. (1975) ; Principles of Hydrology , second Edition , London , .
- (7) Shehadh , N. A. (1976 ) The variability of rainfall in jordan , Derasat , p 74 .

...

(1)

/ 74

( ) ( ) ( )

2000

105	51	16	.5	0	0	0	6	26	70	73	108		
13.7	18.4	23.3	26.5	27.8	26.5	25.1	22.5	19.6	15	12.6	12		
72	99	133	270	239	297	259	288	135	99	75	65		
107	80	18	0	0	0	0	11	13.2	103.7	157	138		
13.7	17.5	21.6	23.6	24.2	25.1	20.5	19.6	17.4	12.3	10	9.4		
75	80	120	220	235	290	277	270	133	111	78	70		
104	66	21	2	0	0	0	8	20	80	108	121		
11.2	16.1	21	23.4	24.5	24.2	22.6	20.3	17.1	13	10.5	9		
49	75	131	178	218	238	226	203	149	99	67	49		
155	63.5	18.3	.5	0	0	0	3.5	27	96	116	143		
10.5	15.6	20.2	23	23.7	23.4	22.5	19.7	15.5	12.4	10	8.4		
55	63	128	127	228	252	232	238	193	157	105	110		
136	87	17.5	4.9	0	0	.5	5	25	94	141.5	133.6		
8.8	13.7	18.6	21	22.1	22.1	20.8	18.4	14.7	10.5	8.7	7.1		
92	87	112	157	225	221	200	166	139	93	81	65		
32	19	7	0	0	0	0	1.6	8	22	31	36		
24.3	17.7	19.6	25.1	28.6	30	28.5	25.6	21.7	17.4	14.6	13.2		
59	94	135	227	276	298	289	261	189	128	76	78		
106.5	61.1	16.3	1.3	0	0	0	5.8	20	77.6	104.4	113.3		
13.7	16.5	20.7	23.8	25.1	25.2	23.3	21	17.7	13.4	11	9.9		
67	83	126.5	196.5	237	266	247	238	156	114.5	80.3	72.6		

2000 / 74

(2)

1998 / 74

259	983	546	558	793	435	685	1974
160	605	320	476	431	388	551	75
151	440	326	495	419	448	550	76
116	724	354	507	388	553	759	77
112	587	263	431	471	348	650	78
110	504	197	342	350	285	344	79
245	879	611	654	697	691	810	80
200	481	477	455	522	485	681	81
141	568	234	406	406	313	440	82
219	993	493	759	949	608	788	83
85	440	326	361	424	553	441	84
151	585	356	436	401	240	399	85
110	387	283	508	464	336	515	86
200	732	530	678	569	451	791	87
250	771	228	605	730	597	725	88
167	568	242	748	462	457	473	89
181	545	364	610	398	350	659	90
111	486	225	467	457	340	531	91
287	1179	671	1218	909	759	1415	92
119	762	462	779	562	578	682	93
93	715	323	541	363	420	480	94
112	645	488	731	487	492	845	95
121	543	379	717	472	329	510	96
166	607	436	857	588	348	575	97
178	467	411	710	543	567	645	98
<b>156.6</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>530.2</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>637.77</b>	

...

(3)

10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
151	18	14	29	14	15	18	16	20	12	1974
152	16	15	27	15	19	20	18	22	14	75
152	17	12	29	14	17	20	17	26	14	76
151	18	12	28	16	15	21	17	23	13	77
151	17	12	29	15	17	20	18	20	12	78
150	16	10	22	13	15	17	15	20	11	79
150	14	13	23	10	17	15	15	18	10	80
152	16	12	24	14	18	20	19	22	15	81
151	17	15	28	15	17	21	18	24	14	82
150	17	15	25	17	18	22	20	22	15	83
155	20	15	27	15	21	20	21	25	16	84
151	16	10	25	14	16	18	17	27	14	85
150	15	11	23	12	14	16	15	18	10	86
152	15	7	21	13	15	18	15	18	10	87
153	16	11	24	14	16	20	16	20	12	88
152	16	12	25	15	16	20	15	21	11	89
152	14	7	21	14	15	16	15	18	11	90
151	14	9	21	12	15	15	16	17	9	91
150	14	14	27	14	22	20	15	20	10	92
155	15	16	30	20	22	26	20	27	18	93
154	21	16	31	21	21	25	25	26	18	94
152	20	15	30	19	20	24	23	25	17	95
152	20	15	28	18	21	24	22	24	17	96
151	19	16	28	18	20	23	21	24	16	97
152	18	14	27	16	18	22	22	22	17	98
153	16	13	26	16	16	20	18	20	15	199
										9

(3)

21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	
300-	29-	125-	206-	60-	88	230	222	109	58	68	1974
297-	27-	121-	210-	61-	90	240	222	110	55	70	75
295-	28-	123-	205-	60-	88	242	225	109	50	68	76
298-	27-	126-	210-	70-	84	237	225	108	58	65	77
303-	29-	126-	206-	72-	85	244	225	110	50	70	78
305-	30-	128-	211-	77-	82	237	218	109	52	68	79
300-	31-	132-	211-	70-	80	235	225	108	49	60	80
300-	28-	133-	210-	65-	90	244	226	110	60	70	81
292-	28-	130-	205-	70-	90	244	225	110	61	72	82
300-	30-	131-	205-	70-	85	240	224	120	58	76	83
305-	27-	122-	208-	60-	92	245	224	110	65	70	84
310-	28-	133-	209-	60-	85	238	223	109	60	78	85
305-	30-	134-	204-	70-	80	240	224	108	50	70	86
302-	31-	135-	204-	68-	79	234	225	111	52	65	87
305-	30-	134-	209-	65-	79	234	226	118	53	70	88
307-	28-	132-	210-	69-	84	244	225	110	56	68	89
300-	30-	134-	210-	70-	82	244	225	111	50	70	90
305-	30-	133-	210-	70-	85	248	220	109	53	62	91
306-	31-	133-	208-	60-	84	244	227	130	63	68	92
300-	25-	125-	209-	60-	105	236	227	120	68	75	93
295-	25-	123-	208-	60-	100	236	226	112	68	78	94
294-	25-	128-	207-	62-	88	235	224	108	65	77	95
301-	27-	128-	208-	75-	88	238	225	110	60	70	96
302-	26-	131-	208-	75-	84	236	224	110	58	72	97
300-	26-	130-	207-	65-	84	237	225	108	50	70	98
305-	25-	126-	208-	75-	85	236	200	108	50	70	1999

(<sup>1</sup>)Great World Atlas ; London , P. 74 .

. (1998) (2)

(<sup>3</sup>) Jordanian Ministry of Water and Irrigation , Palestinian Water Authority , Israel Hydrological Service ; Water Resources Of Palestinian , Jordanian , and Israeli Interest , 1998 , P . 4

. 1990 : (4)

.45 28

88 : (5)

.33 . 1992

(<sup>6</sup>)Gordaian Ministry Of Water , Palestinian Water , Israeli Hydrological ; OP. CIT . P. 8 – 9 .

...

---

(<sup>7</sup>) Arthur N. Strahler ; Introduction to Physical Geography , Sixth printing ,  
may , london , 1967 . MAPS, P. P. 456 -- 457

: (8)

. 11 10 . 2003

(<sup>9</sup>)Shehadh , N. A. (1976 ) The variability of rainfall in jordan , Derasat , p  
74 .

(<sup>10</sup>)Ward R. C. ; Principles of Hydrology , second Edition , London , 1975  
. P. 192.