

2007/2/28 :

2006/12/2 :

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(317)

Ego Resiliency (E.R.89)

(14)

Scale (89)

2000

56

2005

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Evaluating Resilience Factors in the face of Traumatic events in Palestine

Abstract :Objective: To identify the personality characteristics of resilience in contemporary Palestine society, in the aftermath of Israeli invasion of the Palestine during Entifada El-Aqsa.

Method: Ego Resiliency Scale (E.R. 89), A 14 item self-report inventory scale with a maximum score of 56, was administered to a sample of 317 Palestine male and female students of Al-Azhar University and Islamic University and in face with 444 Emirates male and female aged (17-25) years. The Statistics were percentage- mean. t-Test – ANOVA .

Conclusion: there is significant resilience and adaptability among Palestinians towards Israeli Forces and there is a significant resilience for Emirates compromised with Palestinian because they have not traumatic events.

* Mastem & Cost Swath, 1999, Woinet al 1999, Klohnen, 1996, Rak. & Patterson, 1996, Werner, Smith, 1992.

. Resiliency : *

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: **Resiliency** -1

(Rutter,1990,p:181) .1

Ubiquitous

: (Garmezy,1991) .2

: (Werner & Smith,1992) .3

(Lifton,1993) .4

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(25-18)
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-3
Traumatic Events

. (Urano Etat,1994)

(Mitchell & Everly,1995, p:7)

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Resiliency -

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(Werner.1989.p72)



(Conard and Hammen,1993) .

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(amiltion L.McCubbin et al. 1997,p:46)

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(Clark,1995 pp76_82) .

(Bonnie, 1997). ()

(Marsh et al ,1996)

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: **Recreation** -1

(Baldwin, 2000) .

(Recreation)

(Lobo & Olson, 2000) .

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(Allen, Stevens, & Lee, 2000) .

McCarthy (1993)

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. Potential Resiliency for Survivors

Nixon

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Nixon

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Significant Lack

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(Anthony & Cohler 1987, Cicchetti & Garmez, et al. 1993)

(Caldwell, 2000) .

(Conard and Hammen,1993; Marsh et al, 1996) :

(Wolin Wolin, 1993)

(Anderson, 1997)

(Allen et al, 1998) Recreation Services Training Materials

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(Wolin,1993)

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(Wolin Wolin, 1993) .

Traumatic Events

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Trauma

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Traumata

(Reber, 1995, p: 814) .

(Meichebaum, 1994, p: 32)

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: **Cataclysmic** -1

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: **Personal Stressors** -2

: **Background Stressors** -3

(Mitchell & Everly, 1995, p: 7) .

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(Meichenbaum, 1994, p: 21) .	:	

(Qouta, S.R.I. 2000, P: 10) .

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2000

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([Http://mostadbaliat.com/trauma.html](http://mostadbaliat.com/trauma.html))

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(WHO)

(ICD-10)

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(DSM-IV: 1993)

Cues

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(1995 Clark

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(1997 Kathleen & Jim

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" : (2000 Al-Naser & Sandman) -5

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(73 : 1997)

Ego Resiliency (89)

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Al-) :

Scale (89) (ER. 89)

2000 (Naser & Sandman

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Ego Resiliency Scale (89)

Al-Naser &) : (89) (ER. 89)

2000 (Sandman

2005

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(ER 89) :
Ego Resiliency Scale 89 (ER. 89)

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0.138 = (0.05) 0.181 =198 (0.01)

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1	85.594	0.509	2.568	814	A1
12	70.452	0.551	2.114	670	A2
5	82.019	0.570	2.461	780	A3
3	82.965	0.537	2.489	789	A4
8	76.025	0.651	2.281	723	A5
7	80.336	0.602	2.410	764	A6
10	72.976	0.722	2.189	694	A7
9	74.974	0.673	2.249	713	A8
13	70.242	0.492	2.107	668	A9
4	82.965	0.577	2.489	789	A10
2	85.489	0.573	2.565	813	A11
11	71.083	0.657	2.132	676	A12
6	80.862	0.645	2.426	769	A13
14	68.770	0.633	2.063	654	A14
	77.482	3.062	32.543	10316	

(1) : (1) :
 (814) :
 (11): (85.594):
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 (8) : (76.025): (723):
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 (7): (74.974) :
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ER.89

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(7) (6) (5) (4) (3) (2) (1)

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(ER.89)

(2) :

Bonnie) (1995 Clark)

(1997

(1995 Berg & Steve)

(2) :

4	3	2	1	4	3	2	1		
0.342	0.308				0.409			0.221	A1
		0.646				0.456	0.329	0.423	A2
-0.548				-0.319	-0.392		0.345	0.381	A3
	0.646			-0.402	0.304		0.345	0.450	A4
								0.108	A5
			0.595				0.589	0.411	A6
	-0.615		0.408	0.605		-0.309		0.613	A7
			0.622			-0.593	0.363	0.506	A8
0.651				0.480	0.448			0.461	A9
		0.703		0.402		0.533		0.536	A10
			0.641				0.636	0.509	A11
			0.578				0.582	0.396	A12
-0.412		0.477			-0.427		0.406	0.430	A13
	0.497				0.353		0.372	0.356	A14
1.226	1.298	1.429	1.847	1.143	1.276	1.353	2.029		Total

8.757	9.270	10.204	13.194	8.162	9.112	9.662	14.489		% of Variance
41.425	32.669	23.399	13.194	41.425	33.264	24.151	14.489		Cumulative %

(2) :

(%41.425)

(ER.89)

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: (12) (11) (8) (6) : : :

: (13) (10) (2) : : :

: (14) (7) (4) : : :

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(3) :

4	3	2	1	4	3	2	1	Extraction	Communalities
-0.331	0.461					0.550		0.427	A1
0.660					0.658			0.469	A2
		0.543				-0.455		0.300	A3
	0.799			0.699		0.364		0.648	A4
				-0.307		0.311		0.199	A5
			0.541				0.494	0.346	A6
		0.681				-0.567	0.343	0.484	A7
-0.423		0.334	0.348		-0.421		0.491	0.420	A8

			0.609	-0.324			0.439	0.381	A9
0.706					0.702			0.548	A10
		0.647				-0.312	0.588	0.533	A11
			0.718				0.675	0.559	A12
	0.514			0.471				0.322	A13
	0.360		0.504			0.440	0.428	0.426	A14
1.334	1.389	1.591	1.748	1.289	1.331	1.465	1.977		Total
9.529	9.925	11.366	12.482	9.210	9.508	10.464	14.119		% of Variance
43.301	33.773	23.848	12.482	43.301	34.091	24.583	14.119		Cumulative %

(3) :

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: (14) (12) (9) (6) : : :

: (11) (7) (3) : : :

: (13) (4) (1) : : :

: (10) (8) (2) : : :

(4) :

									Communalities
4	3	2	1	4	3	2	1	Extraction	
0.576				0.501				0.361	A1
		0.591				0.457	0.417	0.393	A2
-0.587		0.368		-0.520	-0.357		0.380	0.541	A3
	0.653				0.545		0.369	0.486	A4
		0.539				0.395		0.350	A5
			0.625				0.647	0.534	A6
0.337	-0.524		0.314	0.602	-0.327			0.526	A7
			0.654			-0.598		0.587	A8
0.305					0.312			0.140	A9
0.452		0.443				0.549		0.425	A10

			0.678				0.652	0.515	A11
			0.503				0.499	0.305	A12
		0.689			-0.301	0.430	0.489	0.515	A13
	0.623				0.498		0.308	0.413	A14
1.273	1.356	1.607	1.855	1.235	1.318	1.405	2.133		Total
9.094	9.684	11.480	13.253	8.820	9.414	10.038	15.238		% of Variance
43.510	34.416	24.733	13.253	43.510	34.690	25.275	15.238		Cumulative %

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0.01	0.349	A1
0.01	0.370	A2
0.01	0.398	A3
0.01	0.407	A4
0.01	0.213	A5

0.01	0.466	A6
0.01	0.319	A7
0.01	0.396	A8
0.01	0.369	A9
0.01	0.424	A10
0.01	0.441	A11
0.01	0.504	A12
0.01	0.402	A13
0.01	0.429	A14
	0.580	

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0.01	3.061	2.882	33.195	123	
		3.108	32.129	194	

.1.96 (0.05)

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. 2.58 (0.01) " "

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(1997 Hamilton et al)

1996

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(ER. 89) " "
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	" "				
0.05	2.776	25.455	4	101.821	
		9.169	312	2860.854	
			316	2962.675	

. **2.39 = (0.05)** (316.4) " "

. **3.36 = (0.01)** (316.4) " "

" " " " (7) :

(0.05)

(8):

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(8) :

Scheffe Test

34.600 =	33.895 =	33.389 =	32.284 =	
-	-	-	-	32.284 =
-	-	-	*1.105	33.389 =
-	-	0.506	*1.611	33.895 =
-	0.705	1.211	2.316	34.600 =

. (0.05) *

(8) :

) (1995 Clark)

(2001, Quta) (1997 Kathleen & Jim

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	" "				
	2.877	26.660	2	53.320	
		9.265	314	2909.355	
			316	2962.675	

. 2.62 = (0.05) (316.3) " "

. 3.83 = (0.01) (316.3) " "

" " " " (10) :

(0.05)

(1992 McMillan et al)
 (1997 Kathleen & Jim) (1997 Bonnie)

1994

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" : (GC.1/2001)		.7
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" : (2001)		.9
" : (2002)		.10
" (2005)		.11

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89

Ego Resiliency Scale 89 (ER. 89)

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